



EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ESWATINI  
Eswatini General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE  
NAME

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CENTRE  
NUMBER

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CANDIDATE  
NUMBER

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**ECONOMICS**

**6899/02**

Paper 2

**October/November 2022**

**2 hours**

Candidates answer on the Question Paper  
No Additional Materials are required

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

Write your candidate name, Centre number and candidate number on all the work you hand in.  
Write in dark **blue** or **black** pen.  
You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.  
Do **not** use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

This paper consists of **four** questions, answer **all** questions.  
You may use a calculator.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.  
The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

For Examiner's Use	
Question 1	
Question 2	
Question 3	
Question 4	
<b>Total</b>	

This document consists of **13** printed pages and **3** blank pages.

Answer all **four** questions

**1** Allocation of resources in an economy may be dominated by either the private or public sector. Scarcity of resources compels countries to sacrifice the production of certain products and this can be illustrated using a Production Possibility Curve (PPC). The quantity supplied of various products in an economy is influenced by the product's elasticity of supply.

**(a) (i)** State **one** example of a business organisation in the private sector.

..... [1]

**(ii)** State **two** factors of production.

.....  
..... [2]

**(b)** Explain **two** causes of an outward shift of a PPC.

**(i)** .....  
.....  
.....

**(ii)** .....  
.....  
..... [4]





2 Nowadays most businesses are using capital-intensive methods of production, especially those operating in a perfectly competitive market structure. This practice has led to the expansion of firms which is a benefit to the consumers, although some businesses still prefer to remain small.

(a) State **three** influences on consumer spending.

- (i) .....  
.....
- (ii) .....  
.....
- (iii) .....  
..... [3]

(b) Describe **two** advantages of capital-intensive production.

- (i) .....  
.....  
.....
- (ii) .....  
.....  
..... [4]





**3** There are a variety of indicators that can be used to assess the living standards in a country, for example, real Gross Domestic Product per head. The economic cycle can indicate an increase in economic growth which would improve living standards, increase government tax revenue and reduce unemployment. Besides private individuals' participation in an economic activity, the government also operates state-owned enterprises called public corporations which are beneficial to an economy.

**(a) (i)** Explain what is meant by living standards.

.....  
.....  
..... [2]

**(ii)** Define taxation

.....  
.....  
..... [2]

**(b)** Explain what is meant by the following economic terms:

**(i)** The boom phase in the economic cycle

.....  
.....  
..... [2]

**(ii)** Cyclical unemployment

.....  
.....  
..... [2]







4 Countries usually concentrate on producing those products that their resources are best at. To enhance the movement of goods and services between countries trade agreements such as the Southern African Customs Union (SACU) have been established. Despite the benefits of these trade agreements, countries still use trade barriers to protect the local market which may result in the reduction of poverty in their economies.

(a) (i) State the type of poverty where two groups of people in a society are compared to determine their state of poverty.

..... [1]

(ii) Explain what is meant by absolute advantage in international trade.

.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Explain **two** policies that can be used to alleviate poverty.

(i) .....  
.....  
.....  
.....

(ii) .....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]









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